

EL INDIIO DESPLASADO

THE SYSTEMATIC DISPLACEMENT OF NATIVE PEOPLE IN HONDURAN HISTORY

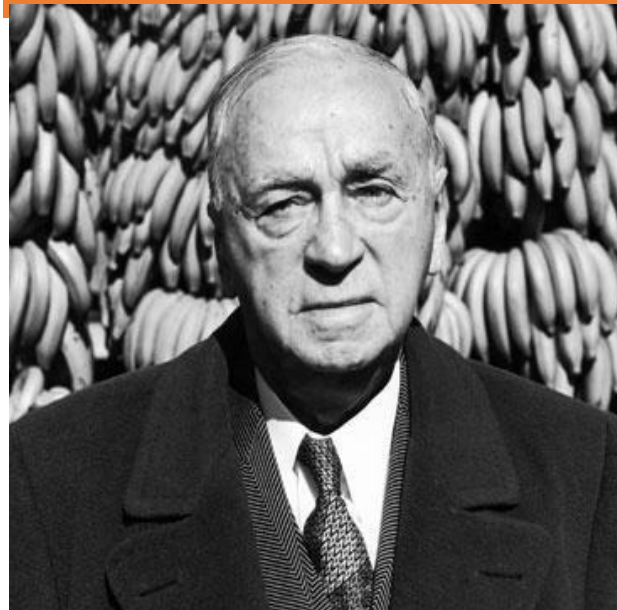
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THESIS

This research project contends that an intentional and active campaign to minimize the historical significance of indigenous peoples in Honduras has popularly minimized the importance of the local tribes in the national history. Moreover, this research highlights how the historical minimizing of the indigenous presence in Honduras contributes to contemporary discrimination and repression toward native people.

United Fruit Company & Mayanisation



President of the United Fruit Company 1938-1951.

• Samuel Zemurray.



General Tiburcio Carias Andino (1933-1949), faithful defender of the interests of United Fruit Co. since the 1920s.

• General Tiburcio Carias Andino



Anthropologist Doris Stone, daughter of the president of United Fruit Company Samuel Zemurray. Beginning in the 1950s Stone supported the idea of "Mayanisation" through the system of education with putting more importance to the Mayan culture in the History textbooks in Honduras.

• Doris Stone



1. Lenca
2. Tolupanes.
3. Garifunas.
4. Misquitos.
5. Chortis.
6. Tawahkas.
7. Pech.
8. Garinagu or Negros Creoles.

Indigenous cultural territories.

Land displacement History

Tabla 1. Descripción de leyes de agricultura desde 1870 a 1899.

Nº	Nombre y descripción	Fecha
1	Decreto de división de terrenos nacionales.	8 de marzo de 1870
2	Decreto del Congreso Nacional que establece el precio de venta de las tierras nacionales.	20 de febrero de 1872
3	Resolución aclaratoria de la disposición del acuerdo supremo del 31 de octubre de 1865 sobre la revisión de los expedientes de tierras realengas que se hallan en tramitación.	17 de febrero de 1873
4	Acuerdo del Supremo Poder Ejecutivo que manda a excluir de la medida del sitio de Copán el área de una caballería de tierra en que quedan comprendidas las memorables ruinas y demás monumentos de la antigüedad, allí existentes, y manda que aquellas, se conserven bajo la protección del Gobierno.	28 de diciembre de 1874
5	Ley sobre Agricultura.	29 de abril de 1877
6	Acuerdo Supremo que manda que los dueños de terrenos de la Costa Norte presenten sus títulos al Ministerio de Hacienda en el término de dos meses.	3 de diciembre de 1880
7	Reglamento de tierras.	15 de mayo de 1888
8	Decreto número 85 emitido por la Asamblea Nacional Constituyente el 21 de agosto de 1895	24 de agosto de 1895
9	Ley Agraria.	12 de mayo de 1898
10	Decreto número 191 emitido por el Congreso Nacional el 11 de marzo de 1899, derogando el artículo 85 de la Ley Agraria.	11 de marzo de 1899

Fuente: Guía de Agrimensores o sea Recopilación de Leyes Agrarias de Antonio R. Vallejo. Elaboración propia.

² El concepto de Políticas Agrarias presentado en esta investigación corresponde a una elaboración propia de la autora.

1. March 8, 1870, Decree of division of national lands,
2. February 20, 1872, Decree of the National Congress establishing the sale price of national lands.
3. February 17, 1873, Resolution clarifying the provision of the supreme agreement of October 31, 1865, on the review of the files of royal lands that are in process.

1. December 28, 1874, Agreement of the Supreme Executive Power that orders to exclude from the measure of the siege of Copán the area of a cavalry of land in which the memorable ruins and other monuments of antiquity are included, existing there, and orders that those, be preserved under the protection of the Government.
2. April 29, 1877, Law on Agriculture.
3. Finance within two months of December 3, 1880
4. Supreme Agreement mandating that the owners of land on the North Coast submit their titles to the Ministry of May 15, 1888, Land regulations.
5. issued by the National Constituent Assembly on August 24, 1895, Decree number 85
6. May 12, 1898, Agrarian Law.
7. issued by the National Congress on March 11, 1899, repealing article 85 of the Agrarian Law. March 11, 1899, Decree no. 191

Background on Goldcorps



• Tom Palmer President of Goldcorps in 2019-2020



• Gary Goldberg President of Goldcorp's from 2013-2019

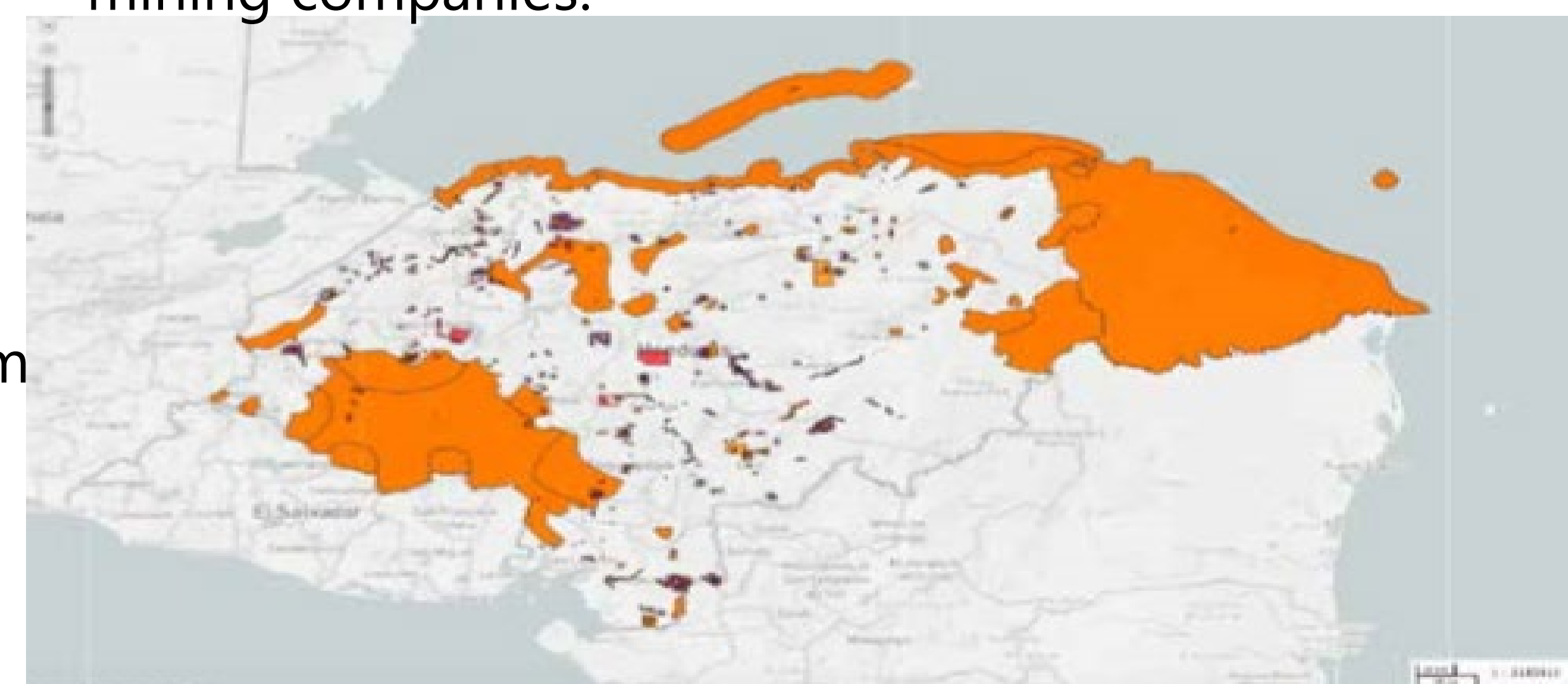


• Porfirio lobo President of Honduras 2010-2014



• Juan Orlando President of Honduras 2014-2022

Overlapping of the native territories and the mining companies.



Foreign companies that needed permission to start their operations in the country. This permission was granted by Pepe Lobo stating that "Honduras was "Open for business," a government mantra that promised not just economic recovery but the transformation of Honduras into a modern and "world-class nation.

The effects of water contamination due to mining

Minerals and materials that contribute to this illnesses

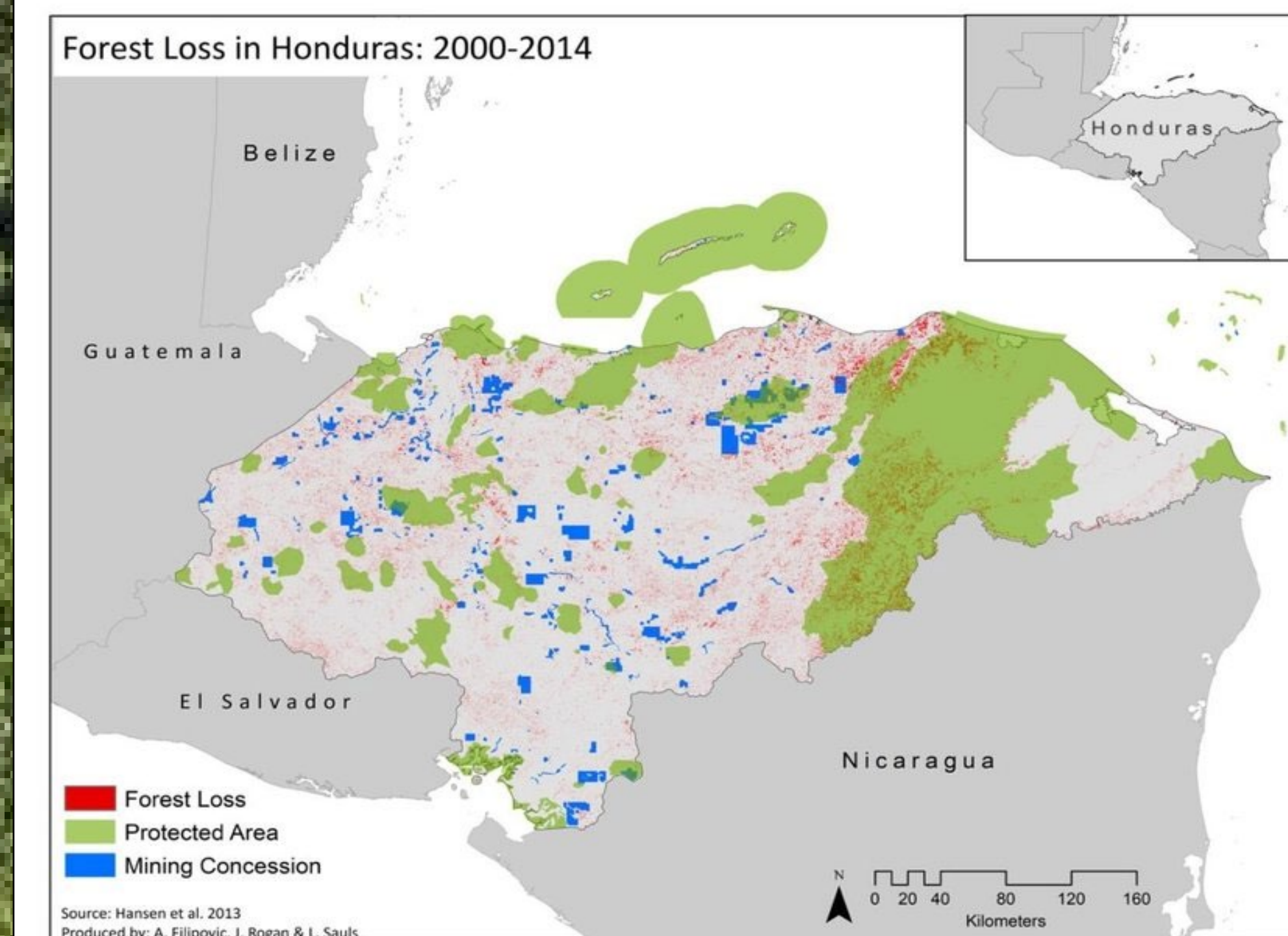
- Mercury for the extraction of gold
- Cyanide use in the extraction of gold
- Sulfured in the extraction of copper

Illnesses cause by mining operations

- Skin infections the are seen in the form of pustules and rashes on legs and arms
- Urinary infections causing extreme pain wile urinating
- Respiratory infections causing difficulty in breathing hear pain

Mining and modern imperialism

- Concesiones mineras por departamento:
- Departamento Número de concesiones
- Cortés 56
- Olancho 33
- Choluteca 28
- Francisco Morazán 27
- Santa Bárbara 25
- Comayagua 20
- El Paraíso 20
- Yoro 19
- Colón 18
- Atlántida 17
- Lempira 5
- Copán 4
- Islas de la Bahía 3
- Valle 3
- La Paz 2
- Gracias a Dios 1
- Ocotepeque 1
- Total mines in Honduras: 282



References

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